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REHAB PROTOCOL: LATISSIMUS TENDON/TERES MAJOR REPAIR

Name:	Date:
Diagnosis:	Date of Surgery:

Phase I: Protection Phase (0-6weeks)

Precautions

- No active ROM of Shoulder
- NO passive shoulder flexion more than 90
- No passive cross body adduction

Immobilization

Shoulder brace at all times except during shower, changing clothes or doing therapy

Exercise

- Therapist supervised passive
 - Forward elevation to less than 90 degree and abduction less than 45 degrees
 - External and internal rotation to tolerance with arm at side
- Wrist, hand and elbow ROM exercise with the arm in orthosis

Phase II: Range of motion phase (6-12 weeks)

Precautions

• Range of motion exercises that may increase stress on the repair (abduction or flexion more than 120) are approached cautiously in 6-9 weeks and gradually introduced thereafter

Immobilization

159 East 74th Street New York, NY 10021 Tel: 212-737-3301 Fax: 212-734-0407

2 Overhill Rd, Suite 310 Scarsdale, NY 10583 Tel: 914-725-6970 Fax: 914-725-6972 1600 Stewart Ave, Suite 100 Westbury, NY 11590 Tel: 516-243-8506 Fax: 212-734-0407 Wean off sling at 6 weeks

Exercise

- Establish scapular control and rhythm (Scapular clock, low row, table slide, wall slide)
- Shoulder and scapular AAROM (pulleys) progressing to AROM
 - Closed chain exercises followed by open chain
 - IR behind the back, cross body adduction and forward elevation beyond 150 degrees increase stress on repair and should be introduced last in this phase
- Initiate isometrics of shoulder and deltoid and scapula at the end of this phase

Phase III: Weeks 12-18 (Strengthening phase)

Exercises

- Continue isometric exercise
- Introduce isotonic exercises of shoulder and scapular muscles (bands followed by light weights)
 - Targets: rotator cuff, deltoid, serratus anterior, latissimus dorsi, trapezius, scapular rotators, biceps, pectoralis major
 - o Blackburn Y's and T's to be started free hand without weights first till significant control is achieved

Phase IV: 18 Weeks Beyond (Advanced strengthening phase)

Exercises

- Start sport specific training and drills
- Return to throwing
- Contact sports at 6 months

Modalities

- ♦ Heat and Ice
- ♦ Ultrasound
- ♦ Iontophoresis
- ♦ Phonophoresis
- ♦ Therapists' discretion
- **♦** TENS
- ♦ Trigger point massage



Evaluations and Other

♦ Teach home exercise program

Comments:

Frequency:	2	times per week	Duration: 12	weeks
Signature:			Date:	

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