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<u>REHAB PROTOCOL</u>: Arthroscopic Rotator Cuff Repair, Subacromial Decompression, ± Open Biceps Tenodesis

Name:	Date:
Diagnosis:	Date of Surgery:

Phase I (Protection phase): Weeks 0-4

Precautions

- Patient to remain in sling for 4 weeks.
- NO pushing yourself from chair or bed with the operative arm.
- NO active motion of the shoulder, NO excessive passive stretching beyond the limits described below
- NO Resistive Internal Rotation, NO Internal Rotation behind the back, NO stretching in Abduction IR and NO ER stretching with the arm in 90° of abduction
- NO ACTIVE ROM of elbow against resistance if biceps tenodesis is performed
- All of initial therapist supervised passive exercises will be performed while you are lying on your back.
- NO body blade, weights or upper body ergometer in the Phase I and initial strengthening phase
- Young patients and female with small tears can get stiff very quickly

ROM goals: Therapist supervised <u>passive</u> ROM-140deg FF; 30deg ER at side; ABD max 60-80deg without rotation (ELBOW BEND)

- <u>True supervised PROM only!</u> The rotator cuff tendon needs to heal back into the bone..
- Passive ER (roll towel under elbow, supine) to 30deg
- Passive FF to less than 140deg
- Pendulum hangs (ONLY IF THE PATIENT CAN DO IT PROPERLY)
- Active hand and wrist exercises
- Scapular exercises: Scapular pinch and roll and shoulder shrug
- No canes/pulleys until 4 weeks post-op, because these are active-assist exercise

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Phase II (Active Range of Motion phase) Weeks 5-11:

Precautions

- NO lifting anything heavier than soda bottle
- Patient has to face the pulley and **NO** pulleys behind the back
- AVOID sudden jerking motion or grabbing on to objects far out from you
- **AVOID** body blade, weights or upper body ergometer in the Phase I and initial strengthening phase

Exercises

- Discontinue sling
- Cleared for daily use of your arm for activities of daily living (ADL)
- Use of pulleys, canes for ROM is allowed
- Begin AAROM and advanced to AROM as tolerated (internal rotation, external rotation, and scapular rotators). Start in lying down position and then advance to sitting and standing position
- Light passive stretching at end ranges (Avoid excessive ER in abduction in subscapularis tears and excessive IR in abduction in infraspinatus tears)
- Begin scapular strengtheing exercises, closed chain for deltoid, PRE's (progressive resistance exercises) for large muscle groups (pecs, lats, etx) at 10 weeks
- Isometrics with arm at side and light resistive therabands beginning at 10 weeks

Phase III (strengthening phase): Weeks 12-16

Precautions

- Patient should have full ROM, no substitution patterns and good scapulothoracic control
- **NO** heavy lifting (>10 pounds)
- Patient has to face the pulley and NO pulleys behind the back
- AVOID sudden jerking motion or sudden reaching out to grabbing objects
- Lateral raises and side raises with weights should be with the bent elbow and below the shoulder level

Exercises

- Advance to full ROM as tolerated with passive stretching at end ranges
- Advance strengthening as tolerated: isometrics, bands (progress with increasing intensity), light weights (1-5 lbs); per rotator cuff, deltoid, and scapular stabilizers
 - o IR (wall push ups, IR at 90 degree, dynamic hug, diagonals with bands)
 - o ER (lying, sitting supported, standing unsupported)
 - o Prone scapular stabilization and extension exercises (T, Y, I, W)
- Closed chain Deltoid
- Begin eccentrically resisted motions, plyometrics and proprioception



• Strengthening should be done at home/PT place on alternate days

Phase IV (Advanced strengthening phase/Sports specific Rehab phase): Weeks 16-24

Exercises

- Continue Phase III
- Begin sports related rehab at 4 months, including advanced conditioning
- Return to Golf, tennis, basketball programs initiated at 4-5 months
- Return to throwing at 6 months

Modalities

- ♦ Heat and Ice
- ♦ Ultrasound
- ◊ Iontophoresis
- ♦ Phonophoresis
- ♦ Therapists' discretion
- **♦** TENS
- ♦ Trigger point massage

Evaluation and others

♦ Teach home exercise program

<u>Comments:</u> **IF BICEPS TENODESIS WAS PERFORMED - NO BICEPS STRENGTHENING UNTIL 8 WEEKS POST-OP

Frequency:	2	_times per week	Duration:_	12	_weeks
Signature:			Date:		

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