

# Matthew Gotlin, MD 159 East 74th Street New York, NY 10021

## REHAB PROTOCOL: Arthroscopic Anterior Shoulder Instability Repair

Name:	Date:
Diagnosis:	Date of Surgery:

# Phase I (Protection phase): Weeks 1-4

#### **Precautions:**

- **AVOID** lifting objects with operative arm
- **AVOID** provocative position: abduction and external rotation of operative shoulder
- **Follow** the ROM restrictions with no end range passive stretching
- **NO** Upper Body Ergometer, Handweights, Body Blade or Therabands

### **Immobilization**

- Sling for 4 weeks
- Wear sling at all times including night except when doing therapy, shower, or changing

# **Exercises guidelines**

- PROM to start a week after surgery
  - o Restrict motion to 90deg PFE, 45deg abduction, 20deg PER at side for first 3
  - o Restrict motion to 135deg PFE, 45deg abduction, 45deg PER at side for 3-4 weeks
- Scapular exercises: Scapular elevation, depression, protraction and retraction
- Hand and wrist: AROM exercises
- Elbow: Avoid active ROM of elbow if biceps tenodesis was performed
- Submaximal isometrics for rotator cuff in sling

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## Phase II (Active range of motion) Weeks 4-12

#### **Precautions:**

- Avoid lifting objects with operative arm
- AVOID provocative position: Abduction and external rotation of operative shoulder
- NO Upper Body Ergometer (until 6 weeks), Handweights, Body Blade
- NO end range stretching
- Avoid activities that place a lot of stress on anterior capsulolabral structures: throwing arm position (Abduction and ER) Push ups, military press, pec flys, bench press

### **Exercises guidelines**

- Discontinue sling at 4 weeks
- Start AROM and increase PROM
  - o Restrict passive motion to 150deg PFF/ 45deg PER at side /mild abd by 8 weeks and advance to full motion by 12 weeks
  - Restrict active motion to 110deg by 8 weeks and 150deg by 10 weeks and full active ROM by 12 weeks
- Strengthening (isometrics/light bands) within AROM limitations and arm at side initially and slowly advance to horizontal abduction exercises and prone extensions
- Strengthening scapular stabilizers (Latissimus dorsi, Trapezius, Rhomboids)

# Phase III (Advanced Strengthening phase) 3 months and beyond

#### **Precautions**

- Prevent reinjury
- Advance slowly with this phase
- Avoid contact sports till 6 months

### **Exercise Guidelines**

- Full AROM, end range stretching
- Only do strengthening 3x/week to avoid rotator cuff tendonitis
- Begin eccentrically resisted motions, plyometrics, proprioception and closed chain exercises at 12 weeks.
- Begin sports related rehab at 3-4 months, including advanced conditioning
- Interval sports program at 4 months (return to golf, tennis, basketball, volleyball)
- Return to throwing at 4 months
- Throw from pitcher's mound at 6 months



## **Modalities**

- ♦ Heat and Ice
- ♦ Ultrasound
- ◊ Iontophoresis
- ♦ Phonophoresis
- ♦ Therapists' discretion
- ♦ TENS
- ♦ Trigger point massage

### **Evaluation and others**

♦ Teach home exercise program

<b>Comments:</b>			
Frequency:_	2	times per week	Duration: 12 weeks
Signature:			Date: