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# <u>REHAB PROTOCOL</u>: Matrix-Induced Autologous Chondrocyte Implantation (MACI)-Femoral Condyle

Name:	Date:	
Diagnosis:	Date of Surgery:	

#### Phase I (Weeks 0-12)

#### Weightbearing:

- o Weeks 0-2: Non-weightbearing
- o Weeks 2-4: Partial weightbearing (30-40 lbs)
- o Weeks 4-6: Continue with partial weightbearing (progress to use of one crutch at weeks 6-8)
- o Weeks 6-12: Progress to full weightbearing with discontinuation of crutch use

## **Bracing:**

- o Weeks 0-2: Hinged knee brace locked in extension-remove for CPM and rehab with PT
- o Weeks 2-4: Gradually open brace at 20° intervals as quad control is obtained
- o D/C brace when patient can perform straight leg raise without an extension lag

**Range of Motion** – Continuous Passive Motion (CPM) Machine for 6-8 hours per day for 6 weeks o Set CPM to 1 cycle per minute – set initially at 0-30°

- o Increase flexion 5-10° per day until full flexion is achieved
  - Should be at 90° by week 4 and 120° by week 6
- o PROM/AAROM and stretching under guidance of PT

# **Therapeutic Exercises**

- o Weeks 0-2: Straight leg raise/Quad sets, Hamstring isometrics
  - Perform exercises in the brace if quad control is inadequate
- o Weeks 2-6: Begin progressive isometric closed chain exercises\*\* (see comments)
  - At week 6 can start weight shifting activities with operative leg in extension
- o Weeks 6-10: Progress bilateral closed chain strengthening, begin open chain knee strengthening

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2 Overhill Rd, Suite 310 Scarsdale, NY 10583 Tel: 914-725-6970 Fax: 914-725-6972 1600 Stewart Ave, Suite 100 Westbury, NY 11590 Tel: 516-243-8506 Fax: 212-734-0407 o Weeks 10-12: Begin closed chain exercises using resistance (less than patient's body weight), progress to unilateral closed chain exercises

o At week 10 can begin balance exercises and stationary bike with light resistance

#### Phase II (Weeks 12-24)

Weightbearing: Full weightbearing with a normal gait pattern

Range of Motion – Advance to full/painless ROM

## **Therapeutic Exercises**

- o Advance bilateral and unilateral closed chain exercises
  - Emphasis on concentric/eccentric control
- o Stationary bike/Treadmill/Stairmaster/Elliptical
- o Progress balance/proprioception exercises
- o Start sport cord lateral drills

## Phase III (Months 6-9)

Weightbearing: Full weightbearing with a normal gait pattern

Range of Motion – Advance to full/painless ROM

### **Therapeutic Exercises**

- o Advance strength training
- o Start light plyometric exercises
- o Start jogging and sport-specific training at 6 months

## Phase IV (Months 9-18)

Weightbearing: Full weightbearing with a normal gait pattern

Range of Motion - Full/Painless~ROM

# **Therapeutic Exercises**

- o Continue closed chain strengthening exercises and proprioception activities
  - Emphasize single leg loading
- o Sport-specific rehabilitation running/agility training at 9 months
- o Return to impact athletics 16 months (if pain free)
  - Maintenance program for strength and endurance

<u>Comments</u>: \*\* Weeks 2-6: need to respect the repair site: if anterior lesion avoid loading in full extension, if posterior lesion avoid loading in flexion >45 deg

Frequency:	times per week	Duration:	weeks
Signature:		Date:	